

PHILOSOPHY

Furman University, a coeducational college committed to Christian ideals, aspires to be a community of scholars which introduces students to the methods and concepts of liberal learning and prepares them for the lifelong process of becoming educated.

To achieve this purpose, Furman attempts to educate men and women to become responsible citizens and intellectual leaders in the human community. Students at Furman are given opportunities to develop inquiring minds in healthy bodies, an appreciation for intellectual discipline and open-minded delight in freedom of inquiry and pursuit of truth. By stressing the arts and sciences, by fostering Christian character and by emphasizing the value of a broad foundation for specialized careers, Furman aims to develop individual excellence and to prepare students for living as well as for a livelihood.

All members of the academic community – students, faculty, staff – share the responsibility for protecting and fostering this environment, and all are expected to exemplify high standards of professional and personal conduct. The illegal or abusive use of drugs or alcohol by members of the academic community adversely affects the educational environment. Therefore, Furman University is committed to having a campus environment that is free of illegal drug use and substance abuse.

POLICY

The possession or distribution of unlawful drugs on or in university property is prohibited.

The possession or use of alcoholic beverages by university personnel or students on or in university property is prohibited. In addition, students are subject to all federal, state and local regulations concerning the use of alcoholic beverages outside of campus facilities.

Furman University is not a sanctuary where persons may escape the responsibilities imposed by law upon all citizens. The university does not condone the violation or attempted violation of federal, state or

local laws with regard to alcohol and drugs. Student disciplinary actions (as described below) may be taken on the basis of any conduct, on or off campus, which poses a threat to persons or property within the institutional community. Alleged student violations may be referred to the appropriate university official, to the University Discipline Committee, or to the appropriate criminal court.

EDUCATIONAL EFFORTS

Through the formation of a Substance Abuse Education and Policy Committee, Furman University is conducting an educational program designed to prevent substance abuse and illegal drug use. Educational efforts focus on the health hazards associated with substance abuse and the legal consequences of involvement with illegal drugs both within the university and in the community, together with the incompatibility of substance abuse with the full realization of educational, career and personal goals.

The Substance Abuse Committee meets at least once per term and welcomes program ideas from all facets of the university community – faculty, staff and students.

COUNSELING SERVICES

University personnel and students seeking assistance with a drug-related problem are provided information about drug counseling and rehabilitation services available through Furman University and community organizations. Within the university, sanctioned, confidential counseling and advice are available to university personnel and students through the counseling center, the chaplains office, health services, other student development professionals and the university personnel department. University personnel and students who voluntarily avail themselves of services should be assured that all professional standards of confidentiality will be observed. The status of any student or university employee will not be jeopardized for seeking early assistance for a substance abuse problem.

DISCIPLINARY ACTIONS

Students and university personnel are subject to all federal, state and local regulations concerning the use of alcoholic beverages. South Carolina state law requires that anyone possessing or consuming an alcoholic beverage be 21 years of age or older. In addition, the law states the following:

1. It is unlawful for a person under the age of 21 to purchase or attempt to purchase alcoholic beverages.
2. Consumption of any alcoholic beverage by a person under the age of 21 constitutes possession as defined in No. 1, above.
3. It is unlawful to use identification fraudulently or to allow another person to use one's own identification fraudulently to obtain alcoholic beverages.
4. It is unlawful for a person over the lawful age to purchase for or serve an alcoholic beverage to a person who is not at least the age of 21.
5. A person under the age of 21 who has a blood alcohol level of .02 or higher will have their driver's license suspended for 30 days. A person under 21 with a blood alcohol level of .15 or higher will be charged with DUI and have their driver's license suspended for ninety (90) days, regardless of the outcome of the case. Both suspensions are immediate.

Under federal law persons convicted of the unlawful manufacture, distribution, or possession with intent to distribute of any controlled substance can be fined up to \$100,000 and imprisoned up to one year for:

Schedules I or II - (e.g., cocaine, crack cocaine, marijuana, LSD, methamphetamine); depending on drug amount, sentences of up to life imprisonment, up to a \$4,000,000 fine and supervised release of up to five (5) years. Enhanced penalties for violations that are second or subsequent offenses and for violations that involve persons under the age of 21 or take place on school property.

Schedules III - Maximum sentence of five (5) years

Schedule IV - Maximum sentence of three (3) years

Schedule V - Maximum sentence of one (1) year

21 U.S.C. Section 841.

Possession of a controlled substance without a valid prescription: Maximum possible sentence of one (1) year imprisonment for first offense; enhanced penalties for second or subsequent convictions; fine of up to \$100,000 and supervised release of up to three (3) years.

Exception: Penalty for possession of crack cocaine is higher than for other controlled substances. 21 U.S.C. Section 844.

Students and university personnel are responsible, as citizens, for knowing and complying with provisions of South Carolina state law making it a crime to possess, sell, deliver or manufacture drugs designated "controlled substances."

1. Under State of South Carolina law, persons convicted of the unlawful possession, use or distribution of illicit drugs can be fined and imprisoned for up to fifteen (15) years for the first offense, and as many as thirty (30) years for subsequent offenses. Depending upon the offense, the fines and imprisonment vary but are within the limits noted. Descriptions of offenses and punishments are contained in South Carolina Code Title 44, chapter 53.
2. It is unlawful for a person to distribute, sell, purchase, manufacture or unlawfully possess with intent to distribute, a controlled substance while on or within a one-half mile radius of the grounds of a public or private elementary, middle, secondary school, a public or private college or university. Any person who violates the provisions of this section is guilty of a felony and upon conviction must be fined not more than \$10,000, or imprisoned for not more than 10 years or both.

Any member of the university community violating the law will be subject to prosecution by civil authorities and to disciplinary proceedings through the university. Penalties imposed will be in accordance with procedural safeguards applicable to disciplinary actions against students as outlined in the Individual Conduct Regulations section of the student handbook *THE HELMSMAN*. Penalties imposed upon faculty and staff will be as outlined in File 850.1 of the UNIVERSITY POLICIES AND PROCEDURES MANUAL.

STUDENTS

The minimum sanction for possession of alcoholic beverages on university premises is a fine and a copy of the disciplinary letter forwarded to the student's parents. Unbecoming behavior or any conduct violation committed by a student under the influence of alcohol will be dealt with severely. Repeated violations of the university policy on alcohol use may result in a student's suspension or expulsion from the university.

Penalties imposed by the university for a student violation of the policy on possession or distribution of illegal drugs range from suspension for a period to be determined to immediate expulsion from the university.

The following minimum penalties are imposed for the particular offenses described:

1. Trafficking in illegal drugs: suspension and possible expulsion from the university.
2. Illegal possession of drugs: suspension and possible expulsion from the university.

As a general rule, the status of any student accused of violating the university regulations on the possession or use of illegal drugs will not be altered until a final determination has been made in regard to the charges against said student. However, an interim suspension may be imposed upon finding that the student's presence on campus constitutes a threat to the physical safety and well-being of the accused or of any

member or guest of the university community, or that said student's presence threatens the orderly progression of university activities. A disciplinary hearing will be scheduled within five (5) class days with the appropriate disciplinary body and the student will be notified of the hearing date, time and location.

UNIVERSITY PERSONNEL

In the case of university personnel, appropriate disciplinary action up to and including termination, mandatory satisfactory participation in a drug abuse assistance or rehabilitation program, and/or referral for prosecution will result from a violation of the substance abuse policy or a conviction for controlled substance or alcohol abuse occurring on campus or as a part of university activities. Conviction means a finding of guilt (including a plea of nolo contendere) or imposition of a fine or sentence, or both, by any local, state or federal judicial body.

All divisions of the university will seek to identify students and employees who are experiencing problems because of substance abuse, and appropriate counseling and treatment options will be presented for dealing with the situation.

RESPONSIBILITIES

Authority to implement the policy resides with the president, who designates university officials to be responsible for overseeing and implementing all actions and programs relating to this policy. For students, that person is the vice president for student services and for university employees that person is the director of personnel.

All university personnel and students are responsible for abiding by the provisions of this policy. In the case of employees, adherence with the provisions is a condition of employment.

HEALTH RISKS

Health risks associated with the excessive use of alcohol include damage to the liver and heart; impair-

ment of brain activity, digestion and blood circulation; impairment of judgment and memory. The use or abuse of illicit drugs can also lead to organic damage, impairment of physiological processes and impairment of mental functioning. The risk of hepatitis, AIDS and other infections increases if illicit drugs are injected. Alcohol and other drugs can be fatal in excessive amounts or in certain combinations.

DISTRIBUTION OF POLICY

A copy of this policy will be distributed at the beginning of each academic year to all students through the office of the vice president for students services. Once each year, the office of the director of personnel will distribute a copy of the substance abuse policy to all employees. Additionally, copies of the policy will be available in the student services office, the counseling center, the health services office, the chaplains office and the personnel office.



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